

Chapter 13

Sustainment Level Courses of Fire

Section I. Rifle Presentation Exercise

This exercise helps Marines make the transition from known-distance firing to field firing. Marines practice weapons presentation and the application of marksmanship fundamentals in a field firing environment. Marines perform immediate/remedial action as necessary.

13101. Range Preparation

a. **Range Requirement.** The range should have a 25- and 50-yard firing capability. If a 25-yard line is not available, the 25-yard live fire drill may be fired from the 50-yard line.

b. **Supply List.** See table 13-1.

c. **Ammunition Requirement.** The rifle presentation exercise requires 32 rounds of ammunition per Marine.

d. **Communications Requirements.** Live fire communications requirements must comply with MCO P3570.2_. Communications gear or hand and arm signals among range personnel must be planned and used

e. **Safety Requirements.** Safety requirements must comply with MCO P3570.2_ and local SOPs.

Table 13-1. Rifle Presentation Exercise Supply List

Description	Quantity per Firing Point	NSN
Rifle Target "E"	1	6920-00-600-6874
Hearing Protection	1 set	not applicable
Black Pasters	1 roll	6920-00-165-6354
1 whistle w/lanyard	N/A	8465-00-254-8803

13102. Course of Fire

Drill #1 (Dry Fire/Simulation)

Distance	Target	Time Limit	# of Dry Fire	Manner Fired
25 yds	"E"	N/A	2	Alert: Standing
25 yds	"E"	N/A	2	Alert: Standing to Kneeling
25 yds	"E"	N/A	2	Alert: Standing to Sitting
25 yds	"E"	N/A	2	Tactical: Standing to Prone
25 yds	"E"	N/A	2	Alert: Standing to Prone
25 yds	"E"	N/A	2	Ready: Standing to Prone
25 yds	"E"	N/A	2	Strong Side: Standing
25 yds	"E"	N/A	2	Strong Side: Standing
25 yds	"E"	N/A	2	Weak Side: Standing
25 yds	"E"	N/A	2	Weak Side: Standing

Drill #2 (Live Fire Evaluation)

Distance	Target	Time Limit	# of Rounds	Manner Fired
Stage 1				
25 yds	"E"	N/A	2	Alert: Standing
25 yds	"E"	N/A	2	Alert: Standing to Kneeling
25 yds	"E"	N/A	2	Alert: Standing to Prone
25 yds	"E"	N/A	2	Tactical: Standing to Prone
25 yds	"E"	N/A	2	Alert: Standing to Prone
25 yds	"E"	N/A	2	Ready: Standing to Prone
25 yds	"E"	N/A	2	Strong Side: Standing
25 yds	"E"	N/A	2	Weak Side: Standing
Stage 2				
50 yds	"E"	N/A	2	Alert: Standing
50 yds	"E"	N/A	2	Alert: Standing to Kneeling
50 yds	"E"	N/A	2	Alert: Standing to Prone
50 yds	"E"	N/A	2	Tactical: Standing to Prone
50 yds	"E"	N/A	2	Alert: Standing to Prone
50 yds	"E"	N/A	2	Ready: Standing to Prone

50 yds	"E"	N/A	2	Strong Side: Standing
50 yds	"E"	N/A	2	Weak Side: Standing

13103. Range Commands

Drill #1 (Dry Fire/Simulation)

COMMAND: *"Relay ___ move to the 25-yard ready line and prepare a hasty sling."*

COMMAND: *"Relay ___ move to the 25-yard firing line and cover down on your assigned target. (Pause) Assume the tactical carry."*

COMMAND: *"With an empty magazine, load. (Pause) Make ready." (Remind Marines to automatically assume the alert on the command, "make ready.")*

Note

Allow coaches time to observe and correct the procedures for the load before giving the command "make ready." The "make ready" should only be given when the entire relay has completed the load.

COMMAND: *"At the sound of the whistle, dry fire two shots standing."*

Note

If the targets are being run out of the pits, the range commands should be changed as follows: "When the target appears, dry fire two shots ..."

COMMAND: *"Search and assess. (Pause) Place the weapon on SAFE and keep the trigger finger straight. Assume the alert."*

COMMAND: *"At the sound of the whistle, dry fire two shots kneeling."*

COMMAND: *"Search and assess. (Pause) Stand. Search and assess. (Pause) Place the weapon on SAFE and keep the trigger finger straight. Assume the alert."*

COMMAND: *"At the sound of the whistle, dry fire two shots sitting."*

COMMAND: *"Search and assess. (Pause) Kneel. Search and assess. (Pause) Stand. Search and assess. (Pause) Place the weapon on SAFE and keep the trigger finger straight. Assume the alert."*

COMMAND: *"Assume the tactical carry. At the sound of the whistle, dry fire two shots prone."*

COMMAND: *"Search and assess. (Pause) Kneel. Search and assess. (Pause) Stand. Search and assess. (Pause) Place the weapon on SAFE and keep the trigger finger straight. Assume the alert."*

COMMAND: *"At the sound of the whistle, dry fire two shots prone."*

COMMAND: *"Search and assess. (Pause) Kneel. Search and assess. (Pause) Stand. Search and assess. (Pause) Place the weapon on SAFE and keep the trigger finger straight. Assume the alert."*

COMMAND: *"Assume the ready. At the sound of the whistle, dry fire two shots prone."*

COMMAND: *"Search and assess. (Pause) Kneel. Search and assess. (Pause) Stand. Search and assess. (Pause) Unload. Assume the tactical carry."*

COMMAND: *"With an empty magazine, load. (Pause) Assume strong side sling arms."*

COMMAND: *"At the sound of the whistle, present the weapon to the target. Make ready. Dry fire two shots standing."*

COMMAND: *"Search and assess. (Pause) Unload. Assume the tactical carry."*

COMMAND: *"With an empty magazine, load. (Pause) Assume strong side sling arms."*

COMMAND: *"At the sound of the whistle, present the weapon to the target. Make ready. Dry fire two shots standing."*

COMMAND: *"Search and assess. (Pause) Unload. Assume the tactical carry."*

COMMAND: *"With an empty magazine, load. (Pause) Assume weak side sling arms."*

COMMAND: *"At the sound of the whistle, present the weapon to the target. Make ready. Dry fire two shots standing."*

COMMAND: *"Search and assess. (Pause) Unload. (Pause) Assume the tactical carry."*

COMMAND: *"With an empty magazine, load. (Pause) Assume weak side sling arms."*

COMMAND: *"At the sound of the whistle, present the weapon to the target. Make ready. Dry fire two shots standing."*

COMMAND: *"Search and assess. (Pause) Place the weapon in **condition 4**."*

COMMAND: *"Relay ___ move off the firing line."*

Drill #2 (Live Fire Evaluation)

COMMAND: *"Relay ___ move to the 25-yard ready line and prepare a hasty sling. (Pause) Fill 2 magazines with 16 rounds each."*

COMMAND: *"Relay ___ move to the 25-yard firing line and cover down on your assigned target. (Pause) Assume the tactical carry."*

COMMAND: *"With a magazine of 16 rounds, load. (Pause) Make ready."*
(Remind Marines to automatically assume the alert on the command, "make ready.")

Note

Allow coaches time to observe and correct the procedures for the load before giving the command "make ready." The "make ready" should only be given when the entire relay has completed the load.

COMMAND: *"At the sound of the whistle, fire two shots standing."*

Note

If the targets are being run out of the pits, the range commands should be changed as follows: "When the target appears, fire two shots. . ."

COMMAND: *"Search and assess. (Pause) Place the weapon on SAFE and keep the trigger finger straight. Assume the alert."*

COMMAND: *"At the sound of the whistle, fire two shots kneeling."*

COMMAND: *"Search and assess. (Pause) Stand. Search and assess. (Pause) Place the weapon on SAFE and keep the trigger finger straight. Assume the alert."*

COMMAND: *"At the sound of the whistle, fire two shots prone."*

COMMAND: *"Search and assess. (Pause) Kneel. Search and assess. (Pause) Stand. Search and assess. (Pause) Place the weapon on SAFE and keep the trigger finger straight. Assume the alert."*

COMMAND: *"Assume the tactical carry. At the sound of the whistle, fire two shots prone."*

COMMAND: *"Search and assess. (Pause) Kneel. Search and assess. (Pause) Stand. Search and assess. (Pause) Place the weapon on SAFE and keep the trigger finger straight. Assume the alert."*

COMMAND: *"At the sound of the whistle, fire two shots prone."*

COMMAND: *"Search and assess. (Pause) Kneel. Search and assess. (Pause) Stand. Search and assess. (Pause) Place the weapon on SAFE and keep the trigger finger straight. Assume the alert."*

COMMAND: *"Assume the ready. At the sound of the whistle, fire two shots prone."*

COMMAND: *"Search and assess. (Pause) Kneel. Search and assess. (Pause) Stand. Search and assess. (Pause) Unload. Assume the tactical carry."*

COMMAND: *"With a magazine of four rounds, load. (Pause) Assume strong side sling arms."*

COMMAND: *"At the sound of the whistle, present the weapon to the target. Make ready. Fire two shots standing."*

COMMAND: *"Search and assess. (Pause) Unload, (Pause) recover the ejected round and reinsert it into the magazine."*

COMMAND: *"Load. (Pause) Assume weak side sling arms."*

COMMAND: *"At the sound of the whistle, present the weapon to the target. Make ready. Fire two shots standing."*

COMMAND: *"Empty rifle. Do not search and assess. (Pause) Place the weapon on SAFE and keep the trigger finger straight. Assume the alert."*

COMMAND: *"Unload."*

Note

When all weapons are in **condition 4**, Marines move back to the 50-yard ready line.

COMMAND: *"Relay ____ move to the 50-yard firing line and cover down on your assigned target. (Pause) Assume the tactical carry."*

COMMAND: *"With a magazine of 16 rounds, load. (Pause) Make ready." (Remind Marines to automatically assume the alert on the command, "make ready.")*

Note

Allow coaches time to observe and correct the procedures for the load before giving the command "make ready." The "make ready" should only be given when the entire relay has completed the load.

COMMAND: *"At the sound of the whistle, fire two shots standing."*

COMMAND: *"Search and assess. (Pause) Place the weapon on SAFE and keep the trigger finger straight. Assume the alert."*

COMMAND: *"At the sound of the whistle, fire two shots kneeling."*

COMMAND: *"Search and assess. (Pause) Stand. Search and assess. (Pause) Place the weapon on SAFE and keep the trigger finger straight. Assume the alert."*

COMMAND: *"At the sound of the whistle, fire two shots prone."*

COMMAND: *"Search and assess. (Pause) Kneel. Search and assess. (Pause) Stand. Search and assess. (Pause) Place the weapon on SAFE and keep the trigger finger straight. Assume the alert."*

COMMAND: *"Assume the tactical carry. (Pause) At the sound of the whistle, fire two shots prone."*

COMMAND: *"Search and assess. (Pause) Kneel. Search and assess. (Pause) Stand. Search and assess. (Pause) Place the weapon on SAFE and keep the trigger finger straight. Assume the alert."*

COMMAND: *"At the sound of the whistle, fire two shots prone."*

COMMAND: *"Search and assess. (Pause) Kneel. Search and assess. (Pause) Stand. Search and assess. (Pause) Place the weapon on SAFE and keep the trigger finger straight. Assume the alert."*

COMMAND: *"Assume the ready. At the sound of the whistle, fire two shots prone."*

COMMAND: *"Search and assess. (Pause) Kneel. Search and assess. (Pause) Stand. Search and assess. (Pause) Unload. Assume the tactical carry."*

COMMAND: *"With a magazine of four rounds, load. (Pause) Assume strong side sling arms."*

COMMAND: *"At the sound of the whistle, present the weapon to the target. Make ready. Fire two shots standing."*

COMMAND: *"Search and assess. (Pause) Unload. (Pause) Recover the ejected round and reinsert it into the magazine."*

COMMAND: *"Load. (Pause) Assume weak side sling arms."*

COMMAND: *"At the sound of the whistle, present the weapon to the target. Make ready. Fire two shots standing."*

COMMAND: *"Empty rifle. Do not search and assess. (Pause) Place the weapon on SAFE and keep the trigger finger straight. Assume the alert."*

COMMAND: *"Unload, show clear."*

COMMAND: *"Relay ____ move down range. Analyze and paste your targets."*

Section II. Limited Exposure Time Exercise

This exercise teaches Marines to apply the fundamentals of marksmanship to engage targets of limited exposure time with accurate fire. Marines perform immediate/remedial action as necessary.

13201. Range Preparation

a. **Range Requirement.** The range must have a 200- and 300-yard capability.

b. **Supply List.** See table 13-2.

c. **Ammunition Requirement.** The limited exposure time exercise requires 20 rounds of ammunition per Marine.

d. **Communications Requirements.** Live fire communications requirements must comply with MCO P3570.2_. Communications gear or hand and arm signals among range personnel must be planned and used throughout the exercise.

e. **Safety Requirements.** Safety requirements must comply with MCO P3570.2_ and local SOPs.

f. **Evaluation Requirement.** Marines must achieve a minimum score of 12 hits out of 20 rounds.

Table 13-2. Limited Exposure Time Exercise Supply List

Description	Quantity per Firing Point	NSN
"F" Target Repair Center	1	6920-00-610-9086
Rifle Target "E"	1	6920-00-600-6874
Hearing Protection	1 set	not applicable
Black Pastes	1 roll	6920-00-165-6354
White Pastes	1 roll	6920-00-172-3572
5" Spotters	4	6920-00-713-8254
Spindle, Spotter	4	6920-00-713-8257

13202. Course of Fire

Drill #1 (Dry Fire/Simulation)

Distance	Target	Time Limit	# of Dry Fires	Manner Fired
Stage 1				
200 yds	"F"	10 secs	2	Standing
200 yds	"F"	10 secs	2	Standing to Kneeling
200 yds	"F"	10 secs	2	Standing to Sitting
200 yds	"F"	10 secs	2	Standing to Prone
200 yds	"F"	15 secs	4	2 Standing to Kneeling 2 Prone
Stage 2				
300 yds	"E"	10 secs	2	Standing to Kneeling
300 yds	"E"	10 secs	2	Standing to Prone
300 yds	"E"	15 secs	4	2 Standing to Kneeling 2 Prone

Drill #2 (Live Fire Evaluation)

Distance	Target	Time Limit	# of Rounds	Manner Fired
Stage 1				
300 yds	"E"	10 secs	2	Standing to Kneeling
300 yds	"E"	10 secs	2	Standing to Prone
300 yds	"E"	15 secs	4	2 Standing to Kneeling 2 Prone
Stage 2				
200 yds	"F"	10 secs	2	Standing
200 yds	"F"	10 secs	2	Standing to Kneeling
200 yds	"F"	10 secs	2	Standing to Sitting
200 yds	"F"	10 secs	2	Standing to Prone
200 yds	"F"	15 secs	4	2 Standing to Kneeling 2 Prone

13203. Range Commands

Drill #1 (Dry Fire/Simulation)

COMMAND: *"Relay ____ move to the 200-yard ready line and prepare a hasty sling."*

COMMAND: *"Relay ___ move to the 200-yard firing line and cover down on your assigned target. (Pause) Assume the tactical carry."*

Note

Marines should search and assess after each target engagement. They should move from the prone or sitting to the kneeling, then to the standing position, then assume the alert. PMI/coaches must remind Marines of this procedure if they do not perform it.

COMMAND: *"With an empty magazine, load. (Pause) Make ready."*

Note

Allow coaches time to observe and correct the procedures for the load before giving the command "make ready." The "make ready" should only be given when the entire relay has completed the load.

COMMAND: *"When your 'F' target appears, dry fire two shots standing in a time limit of 10 seconds."*

COMMAND: *"When your 'F' target appears, dry fire two shots kneeling in a time limit of 10 seconds."*

COMMAND: *"When your 'F' target appears, dry fire two shots sitting in a time limit of 10 seconds."*

COMMAND: *"When your 'F' target appears, dry fire two shots prone in a time limit of 10 seconds."*

COMMAND: *"When your 'F' target appears, dry fire two shots kneeling then two shots prone in a time limit of 15 seconds. Then place your weapon in **condition 4**."*

COMMAND: *"Sling arms."*

Note

When all weapons are in **condition 4**, Marines move back to the 300-yard ready line.

COMMAND: *"Relay ___ move to the 300-yard firing line and cover down on your assigned target. (Pause) Assume the tactical carry."*

COMMAND: *"With an empty magazine, load. (Pause) Make ready."*

Note

Allow coaches time to observe and correct the procedures for the load before giving the command "make ready." The "make ready" should only be given when the entire relay has completed the load.

COMMAND: *"When your 'E' target appears, dry fire two shots kneeling in a time limit of 10 seconds."*

COMMAND: *"When your 'E' target appears, dry fire two shots prone in a time limit of 10 seconds."*

COMMAND: *"When your 'E' target appears, dry fire two shots kneeling then two shots prone in a time limit of 15 seconds. Then place your weapon in **condition 4**."*

COMMAND: *"Relay ___ move off the firing line."*

Drill #2 (Live Fire Evaluation)

COMMAND: *"Relay ___ move to the 300-yard ready line and prepare a hasty sling. (Pause) Fill 1 magazine with 8 rounds and 1 magazine with 12 rounds."*

COMMAND: *"Relay ___ move to the 300-yard firing line and cover down on your assigned target. (Pause) Assume the tactical carry."*

Note

Marines should search and assess after each target engagement. They should move from the prone or sitting to the kneeling, then to the standing position, then assume the alert. PMI/coaches must remind Marines of this procedure if they do not perform it.

COMMAND: *"With a magazine of eight rounds, load. (Pause) Make ready."*

Note

Allow coaches time to observe and correct the procedures for the load before giving the command "make ready." The "make ready" should only be given when the entire relay has completed the load.

COMMAND: *"When your 'E' target appears, fire two shots kneeling in a time limit of 10 seconds."*

COMMAND: *"When your 'E' target appears, fire two shots prone in a time limit of 10 seconds."*

COMMAND: *"When your 'E' target appears, fire two shots kneeling then two shots prone in a time limit of 15 seconds. Then reload with a magazine of 12 rounds."*

COMMAND: *"Assume the tactical carry."*

Note

When all weapons are reloaded to **condition 1**, Marines, while staying on line, advance to the 200-yard ready line.

COMMAND: *"Relay ____ move to the 200-yard firing line and cover down on your assigned target."*

COMMAND: *"Assume the alert. (Pause) When your 'F' target appears, fire two shots standing in a time limit of 10 seconds."*

COMMAND: *"When your 'F' target appears, fire two shots kneeling in a time limit of 10 seconds."*

COMMAND: *"When your 'F' target appears, fire two shots sitting in a time limit of 10 seconds."*

COMMAND: *"When your 'F' target appears, fire two shots prone in a time limit of 10 seconds."*

COMMAND: *"When your 'F' target appears, fire two shots kneeling then two shots prone in a time limit of 15 seconds."*

COMMAND: *"Unload, show clear."*

COMMAND: *"Relay ____ move off the firing line."*

Section III. Low-Light/Darkness Engagement Exercise

This exercise evaluates a Marine's ability to engage targets accurately in low light (without illumination) and in darkness (with illumination). It also evaluates a Marine's ability to maintain night vision and detect targets using low-light and darkness observation skills. Marines perform immediate/remedial action as necessary.

13301. Range Preparation

a. **Range Requirement.** The range must have a 100-yard capability. If a 100-yard firing line is not available, the exercise should be fired at the 200-yard line.

b. **Supply List.** See table 13-3.

c. **Ammunition Requirement.** The low-light/darkness engagement exercise requires 30 rounds of ammunition per Marine. For ground illumination, .10 L495 surface flares per Marine are required. For air illumination, .14 B535 40mm parachute flares per Marine are required.

d. **Communications Requirements.** Live fire communications requirements must comply with MCO P3570.2_. Communications gear or hand and arm signals among range personnel must be planned and used throughout the exercise.

e. **Safety Requirements.** Safety requirements comply with MCO P3570.2_ and local SOPs.

f. **Evaluation Requirement.** Marines must achieve a minimum score of 18 hits out of 30 rounds.

Table 13-3. Low-Light/Darkness Engagement Exercise Supply List

Description	Quantity per Firing Point	NSN
Rifle Target "E"	1	6920-00-600-6874
Hearing Protection	1 set	not applicable
Black Pasters	1 roll	6920-00-165-6354
3" Spotters	10	6920-00-713-8255
Spindle, Spotter	10	6920-00-713-8257

13302. Course of Fire

Drill #1 (Dry Fire/Simulation)

Distance	Target	Time Limit	# of Dry Fires	Manner Fired
Stage 1				
100 yds	"E"	N/A	2	Standing
100 yds	"E"	N/A	2	Standing to Kneeling
100 yds	"E"	N/A	2	Standing to Prone
100 yds	"E"	N/A	4	2 Standing to Kneeling 2 Prone
Stage 2				
100 yds	"E"	N/A	10	Standing to Prone (Ground Illumination)
100 yds	"E"	N/A	10	Standing to Prone (Air Illumination)

Drill #2 (Live Fire Evaluation)

Distance	Target	Time Limit	# of Rounds	Manner Fired
Stage 1				
100 yds	"E"	N/A	10	Standing to Prone (Ground Illumination)
100 yds	"E"	N/A	10	Standing to Prone (Air Illumination)
Stage 2				
100 yds	"E"	N/A	2	Standing
100 yds	"E"	N/A	2	Standing to Kneeling
100 yds	"E"	N/A	2	Standing to Prone
100 yds	"E"	N/A	4	2 Standing to Kneeling 2 Prone

13303. Range Commands

Drill #1 (Dry Fire/Simulation)

COMMAND: *"Relay ____ move to the 100-yard ready line and prepare a hasty sling."*

COMMAND: *"Relay ___ move to the 100-yard firing line and cover down on your assigned target. (Pause) Assume the tactical carry."*

————— **Note** —————

Marines should search and assess after each target engagement. They should move from the prone to the kneeling, then to the standing position, then assume the alert. PMI/coaches must remind Marines of this procedure if they do not perform it.

COMMAND: *"With an empty magazine, load. (Pause) Make ready."*

————— **Note** —————

Allow coaches time to observe and correct the procedures for the load before giving the command "make ready." The "make ready" should only be given when the entire relay has completed the load.

COMMAND: *"When your 'E' target appears, dry fire two shots standing."*

————— **Note** —————

Allow Marines to complete firing.

COMMAND: *"When your 'E' target appears, dry fire two shots kneeling."*

————— **Note** —————

Allow Marines to complete firing.

COMMAND: *"When your 'E' target appears, dry fire two shots prone."*

————— **Note** —————

Allow Marines to complete firing.

COMMAND: *"When your 'E' target appears, dry fire two shots kneeling then two shots prone. Then place your weapon **incondition 4**."*

————— **Note** —————

Allow Marines to complete firing.

COMMAND: *"With an empty magazine, load. (Pause) Make ready."*

Note

Allow coaches time to observe and correct the procedures for the load before giving the command "make ready." The "make ready" should only be given when the entire relay has completed the load.

COMMAND: *"When your 'E' target is illuminated, dry fire 10 shots prone."*

Note

Allow Marines to complete firing.

COMMAND: *"When your 'E' target is illuminated, dry fire 10 shots prone. Then place your weapon in **condition 4**."*

Note

Allow Marines to complete firing.

COMMAND: *"Relay ____ move off the firing line."*

Drill #2 (Live Fire Evaluation)

COMMAND: *"Relay ____ move to the 100-yard ready line and prepare a hasty sling. (Pause) Fill 3 magazines with 10 rounds each."*

COMMAND: *"Relay ____ move to the 100-yard firing line and cover down on your assigned target. (Pause) Assume the tactical carry."*

Note

Marines should search and assess after each target engagement. They should move from the prone to the kneeling, then to the standing position, then assume the alert. PMI/coaches must remind Marines of this procedure if they do not perform it.

COMMAND: *"With a magazine of 10 rounds, load. (Pause) Make ready."*

Note

Allow coaches time to observe and correct the procedures for the load before giving the command "make ready." The "make ready" should only be given when the entire relay has completed the load.

COMMAND: *"When your 'E' target is illuminated, fire 10 shots prone. Then reload with a magazine of 10 rounds."*

Note

Allow Marines to complete firing.

COMMAND: *"When your 'E' target is illuminated, fire 10 shots prone. Then reload with a magazine of 10 rounds."*

COMMAND: *"When your 'E' target appears, fire two shots standing."*

Note

Allow Marines to complete firing.

COMMAND: *"When your 'E' target appears, fire two shots kneeling."*

Note

Allow Marines to complete firing.

COMMAND: *"When your 'E' target appears, fire two shots prone."*

Note

Allow Marines to complete firing.

COMMAND: *"When your 'E' target appears, fire two shots kneeling, then two shots prone."*

Note

Allow Marines to complete firing.

COMMAND: *"Unload, show clear."*

COMMAND: *"Relay ____ move off the firing line."*

